8 Math Grade: **Mastery Check** Benchmark #: 8.3.1.K6a-b 3 Pythagorean Theorem Student Friendly Language: State Language: Uses the Pythagorean Theorem: a) determine if a triangle is a right Knowing the Pythagorean Theorem to determine whether triangle: b) find a missing side of a right triangle where the lengths of a triangle is a right triangle and to find the missing side of a all three sides are whole numbers. right triangle. Concept (Students will know): Skills (Students will do): **DOK Level:** The formula for the Pythagorean Theorem Determine which sides of a right Know that the hypotenuse is the "diagonal" line. triangle are the legs and the hypotenuse. That the legs form the right angle of a right triangle. Find the hypotenuse of a right When a rectangle is cut diagonally, the length is the triangle when the legs are known. hypotenuse. Find the length of the legs when The definition of "legs" and "hypotenuse". the diagonal line (hypotenuse) is Squares and square roots. known. That when the leg of a side of a right triangle is unknown, you Determine whether a triangle is a would subtract using the Pythagorean Theorem. right triangle by using the That the sums of the legs of a right triangle are equal to the Pythagorean Theorem. square of the hypotenuse. whether a triangle is a right triangle.

Big Ideas:

Realizing that when you see a four-sided shape that has right angles, the diagonal is the hypotenuse. You can find the lengths of the sides that form a right triangle if the other parts are known and you can find the diagonal when you know the lengths of the sides that form the right angle.

Essential Questions:

- Which sides of a right triangle are the legs and which side is the hypotenuse?
- What is the square of 10?
- Determine the square root of 225?
- What is the Pythagorean Theorem?
- How can you tell which side of a right triangle is the hypotenuse?
- How do you find the length of the legs when the hypotenuse is known?
- What is the length of the diagonal (hypotenuse) when the legs are 3 ft. and 4 ft?

Core Materials	Supplemental Materials:
Glencoe Pre-Algebra book	Resource materials from the Glencoe series
	Triangle shapes to work with.
	Teacher-generated materials
	Study Island
	BAIP
	Other technology
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Teaching Strategies:

Have a square and show how the Pythagorean Theorem is proven.

Mastery Check Items: